<b>Proposed Facility Impro</b> 711-713 North Main Street Columbia, Tennessee	ove:
NUBER ARCHITECTURE, LLC COLUMBIA, TENNESSEE CARTWRIGHT ENGINEERING NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE	
PLAN REVIEW DATA BUILDING CODES: 2012 INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE WITH LOCAL AMENDMENTS 2009 INTERNATIONAL ENERGY CONSERVATION CODE 2012 INTERNATIONAL ENERGY CONSERVATION CODE 2012 INTERNATIONAL PLUMBING CODE WITH LOCAL AMENDMENTS 2012 MECHANICAL CODE WITH LOCAL AMENDMENTS 2012 INTERNATIONAL MECHANICAL CODE WITH LOCAL AMENDMENTS 2012 INTERNATIONAL FUEL GAS CODE WITH LOCAL AMENDMENTS 2012 NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE WITH LOCAL AMENDMENTS 2010 ADA (AMERICANS WITH DISABILITY ACT)	
CONSTRUCTION TYPE: TYPE III-B, UNPROTECTED, UNSPRINKLERED OCCUPANCY TYPE: GROUP B, BUSINESS BUILDING HEIGHT: 3-STORY (PARAPET HEIGHT NOT DETERMINED THIS PROJECT) SQUARE FOOTAGE TOTAL	MA
TOTAL GROSS AREA (BASEMENT LEVEL)807 S.F.TOTAL GROSS AREA (MAIN LEVEL)2,472 S.F.TOTAL GROSS AREA (SECOND FLOOR)2,,472 S.F.TOTAL AREA (ALL FLOORS)5,751 S.F.	
GROUP B, BUSINESS         TYPE III-B, UNPROTECTED, UNSPRINKLERED         ALLOWABLE HEIGHT:         MAXIMUM STORIES ALLOWED: 3         OCCUPANT LOAD         MAXIMUM OCCUPANT LOAD BASED ON COND. AREA, 100 S.F./PERSON         DESIGN LIVE LOAD VALUES:         ROOF:       SEE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS         FLOOR:       SEE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS	
WIND DESIGN:       SEE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS HANDRAILS/GRAB BARS: NOT APPLICABLE (NO NEW CONSTRUCTION)         PARTITION FIRE RATING LEGEND         (WHERE APPLICABLE THIS PROJECT - REF. PLANS)         ONE HOUR PARTITION         FOUR HOUR PARTITION         FOUR HOUR FIREWALL         SMOKE WALL PARTITION (30 MINUTE)	SYN Door Partit
<ol> <li>DO NOT SCALE DRAWINGS. IF DIMENSIONS ARE IN QUESTION, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR OBTAINING CLARIFICATION FROM THE ARCHITECT BEFORE PROCEEDING.</li> <li>THE ARCHITECT SHALL BE CONTACTED IMMEDIATELY BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE WORK FOR ANY CONFLICT BETWEEN THE DRAWINGS AND THE EXISTING CONDITIONS.</li> <li>FOR ANY AREAS WHERE WORK IS DONE, SEAL ALL EXISTING WALL PENETRATIONS AND MAINTAIN THE INTEGRITY OF THE EXISTING WALLS.</li> <li>MORK PERFORMED FROM THESE PLANS PRIOR TO ALL CODES AND ZONING APPROVALS IS AT THE RISK AND RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR AND OWNER.</li> </ol>	Windo Drawi Sectic Marke Eleva Marke
<ol> <li>COORDINATION OF THE VARIOUS TRADES WITH RESPECT TO THESE DOCUMENTS AND PRECEDING DOCUMENTS IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTRACTOR AND OWNER.</li> <li>THESE DOCUMENTS ARE PROPERTY OF THE ARCHITECT. THE ARCHITECT RETAINS CONTROL OF THESE DOCUMENTS, WHICH MAY NOT BE USED OR REPRODUCED WITHOUT PERMISSION.</li> </ol>	Enlarg Detail Break

# ements for the "Jack and Jill" Building for the City of Columbia

ARCHITECT

# STRUCTURAL ENGINEER

ATERIA	L DESIGNATION			
	Earth			
5 <sub>00</sub> <sup>90</sup> 0080	Porous Fill			
	Gypsum Wall Board			
	Concrete			
	Brick			
	Concrete Masonry Units			
	Rigid Insulation			
	Ceramic Tile			
	Existing Walls (If Applicable)			
	Plywood			
	Steel		ADDREVIATIONS LEGEND	
	Batt Insulation	A.F.F.	Above Finished Floor	
	Rough Wood	CONC.	Concrete	
	Finished Wood	C.M.U.	Concrete Masonry Unit	
	Acoustical Tile	C.J. C.G.	Control Joint Corner Guard	
	Resilient Flooring	DTL.	Ceramic IIIe Detail	
	New Walls	D.S. D.W.	Down Spout Drywall or Gypsum Wallboard	
		E.I.F.S. E.W.C.	Exterior Insulated Finished System Electric Water Cooler	
MBOL	LEGEND	E.F. E.J.	Exhaust Fan Expansion Joint	
or Sumbol	(A15) See Door Schedule for	E.O.S. EXIST.	Edge of Slab Existing	
	Specific Information	FIN. FLR. F.E.C.	Finished Floor (Concrete Slab/Wood Floor) Fire Extinguisher Cabinet	
tition Type	<ul> <li>A A See floor plan for</li> <li>partition description</li> </ul>	F.E.R. F. <i>O</i> .B.	Fire Extinguisher Rack Face of Brick	C
dow Tupe	A See door schedule	F.O.M.	Face of Masonry Eace of Stud	
	for window details	G.I.	Galvanized Iron	
wing Revis	Drawing Revision (See Comments in Title Block)	H.M.	Gauge Hollow Metal	
tion Ker =		INSUL. M.T.	Insulation Marble Threshold	
	I/AI.I Content # / Sheet# Section is located	MTL. MTL. T.	Metal Metal Threshold	
vation Ker =		N.I.C.	Not in Contract	te
	Elevation is located	N.T.S. O.C.	On Center	
araed	Detail # / Sheet#     Detail is located	O.F.E. PT/PLAST.	Owner Furnished Equipment Painted Plaster	
ail Marker		P.T.	Pressure Treated	
	<u>4/AI.I</u>	r⊤. TYP.	Typical	
ak Mark	IL	∨.C.T. ₩.₽.	Vinyl Composition Tile Water Resistant	

ARCHITECT'S PROJECT # 20|502|

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It shall be the responsibility of the Contractor to ensure that all future revised drawings are issued to the respective subcontractors and that the cross-referenced drawings specified herein have been supplied to ensure a thorough understanding of the work required. A list of current drawings and revision dates will be made available at the Architect's office for review.

## INDEX OF DRAWINGS

Cover Sheet

ARCHITECTURAL Record Documents/Demolition Plan Al.I

STRUCTURAL

50.| 50.2 5|.| 5|.2

AO.I

General Notes ShotCrete Specifications Structural Reinforcement Plans Structural Reinforcement Plans





	STROBE LIGHT	$\square$	EXISTING SINGLE OUTLET		EXISTING CODE COMPL
SD	SMOKE DETECTOR	¶ GFCI	EXISTING GFCI OUTLET	$\bigcirc$	EXISTING THERMOSTAT
2	EXISTING EMERGENCY BACKUP LIGHT	₽4	EXISTING QUAD OUTLET	\$	EXISTING SINGLE POLE
.5.	FIRE ALARM PULL STATION	$\bigtriangleup$	EXISTING TELEPHONE		EXISTING DATA JUNCTIC

- FOR THE SUBJECT BUILDING. NO ARCHITECTURAL IMPROVEMENTS WILL BE MADE FOR THIS PHASE. THE INTENT OF THE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS (THIS SHEET) IS TO PROVIDE A GENERAL OVERVIEW OF THE VARIOUS STRUCTURAL STABILIZATION

- FROM EXISTING MULTI-WYTHE BRICK WALL THIS FACE TO LOAD-BEARING POINT OF EXISTING SUPPORTING 2X4 WOOD STUD LOAD-BEARING WALL. PROVIDE CORRECTIVE
- REMOVED THE METAL BANDING TRIM EXPOSING THE WOOD LINTEL STRUCTURE THAT WILL BE USED TO ANCHOR THE SECOND FLOOR DIAPHRAGM TO THIS ASSEMBLY. THE CONTRACTOR IS ONLY REQUIRED TO PUT THE TEMPORARY METAL FLASHING BACK UPON COMPLETION OF THIS WORK. ARCHITECTURAL IMPROVEMENTS TO THIS AREA WILL TAKE PLACE UNDER SEPARATE CONTRACT IN THE NEAR FUTURE. REFERENCE THE

LIANT EXIT SIGN	
LOCATION	
LIGHT SWITCH	

TION

NEW MASONRY CONSTRUCTION

EXISTING GYPSUM WALLBOARD AND/OR PLASTER VENEERED WOOD PARTITION CONSTRUCTION TO REMAIN

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- 10. CONTRACTOR HAS SOLE RESPONSIBILITY TO COMPLY WITH ALL OSHA REGULATIONS. 11. SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS WHICH ADEQUATELY DEPICT THE STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS AND CONNECTIONS SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. REVIEW OF SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL BE FOR CONFORMANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS REGARDING ARRANGEMENT AND
- SIZES OF MEMBERS AND THE CONTRACTOR'S INTERPRETATION OF THE DESIGN LOADS AND CONTRACT DOCUMENT DETAILS. REVIEW OF SUBMITTALS OR SHOP DRAWINGS BY THE ARCHITECT/STRUCTURAL ENGINEER DOES NOT RELIEVE THE CONTRACTOR OF THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY TO REVIEW AND CHECK ALL SUBMITTALS AND SHOP DRAWINGS BEFORE SUBMITTING TO THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. REVIEW OF SUBMITTALS OR SHOP DRAWINGS BY THE ARCHITECT/STRUCTURAL ENGINEER DOES NOT RELIEVE THE CONTRACTOR OF FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. CONTRACTOR REMAINS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ERRORS AND OMISSIONS ASSOCIATED WITH THE PREPARATION OF SHOP DRAWINGS AS THEY PERTAIN TO MEMBER SIZES, DETAILS, AND DIMENSIONS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 12. WHERE A SECTION OR DETAIL IS SHOWN OR DETAILED FOR ONE CONDITION, IT SHALL APPLY TO ALL SIMILAR AND LIKE CONDITIONS. DETAILS LABELED "TYPICAL" ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS APPLY TO ALL SITUATIONS OCCURRING ON THE PROJECT THAT ARE THE SAME OR SIMILAR. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL CONSIDER ALL OF THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS IN DETERMINING SIMILAR AND LIKE CONDITIONS.

## CURRENT CODE/DESIGN CRITERIA

- 1. NEW STRUCTURES TO BE BUILT IN COLUMBIA, TENNESSEE ARE DESIGNED TO MEET OR EXCEED THE REQUIREMENTS OF: THE 2012 INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE AND THE MINIMUM DESIGN LOAD FOR BUILDINGS AND OTHER STRUCTURES (ASCE 7–10)
- 1.1 EXISTING BUILDINGS ARE TO MEET THE REQUIRMENTS OF THE 2012 INTERNATIONAL EXISTING BUILDING CODE.
- 1.2 ALL EXTERIOR MODIFICATIONS TO THIS HISTORIC BUILDING ARE SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE CITY OF COLUMBIA
- 1.3 THE FUTURE USE OF THIS BUILDING (PHASE II BUILD-OUT) WILL BE CLASSIFIED UNDER RISK CATEGORY II, AS DEFINED BY ASCE 07-10.

2. CURRENT GRAVITY LOAD REQUIREMENTS FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION:

- 2.1 UNIFORM FLOOR LIVE LOADS = 100 psf
- 2.2 CONCENTRATED FLOOR LOADS: = 2000 LB (OVER 2.5 SQ. FT.)
- 2.3 HANDRAILS: CONCENTRATED LOAD = 200 lbs APPLIED AT ANY POINT IN ANY DIRECTION -OR-
- -OR- UNIFORM LOAD = 50 plf IN ANY DIRECTION 2.4 GUARDRAILS:
- CONCENTRATED LOAD = 200 lbs APPLIED AT ANY POINT IN ANY DIRECTION AT TOP -OR- CONCENTRATED LOAD = 200 lbs APPLIED ON ANY 1 sq. ft. AREA IN ANY DIRECTION UNIFORM LOAD = 50 plf HORIZONTALLY AT TOP + 100 plf VERTICALLY AT TOP -OR-
- 3. CURRENT WIND LOAD REQUIREMENTS FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION:
- 115 MPH BASIC WIND SPEED (THREE SECOND GUST) SURFACE ROUGHNESS CATEGORY – B
- EXPOSURE CATEGORY B DESIGN METHOD: SIMPLIFIED EAVE HEIGHT = 40 FEET
- 4. CURRENT EARTHQUAKE LOAD REQUIREMENTS FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION:
  - Mapped Maximum Considered Earthquake Spectral Response Accelerations:
  - Short Period, Ss = 0.3011-Second Period, S1 = 0.145Soil Site Class: D Fa = 1.559; Fv = 2.221SMS = 0.469; SM1 = 0.321
  - SDS = 0.313; SD1 = 0.214Importance Factor: I
  - 4.1 Existing Lateral Load System: Originally built in the 1800's of load bearing unreinforced masonry
  - (3-wythe brick with rough-sawn wood flooring and roofing materials), the structure was rehabilitated in the 1990's, under the Southern Building Code and was substantially reinforced with Ordinary Structural Steel Moment Frames.
- 4.2 The amount of added floor space is less than 5% of the total existing floor space and therefore will NOT adversely affect the lateral load resisting system, as allowed by

EXISTING FOUNDATION

the Code.

1 The existing original foundation was unreinforced masonry or stone.

SPECIAL INSPECTIONS:

1.) ALL SPECIAL INSPECTIONS WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY THE ARCHITECT OR ENGINEER-OF-RECORD (NUBER ARCHITECTURE OR CARTWRIGHT ENGINEERING), UNLESS REQUESTED BY THE OWNER OR THE LOCAL BUILDING OFFICIAL.

2.) ALL SPECIAL INSPECTIONS WILL BE PERIODIC. NON-DESTRUCTIVE. AND PLANNED ACCORDING TO THE SCHEDULE OF CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR TO NOTIFY THE ARCHITECT, ENGINEER, OWNER, OR BUILDING OFFICIAL WITH SUFFICIENT TIME PRIOR TO INSPECTION BEFORE FUTHER WORK MAY PROCEED.

## STRUCTURAL STEEL (WHERE APPLICABLE)

### 1. STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL BE FABRICATED AND ERECTED ACCORDING TO THE "LOAD AND RESISTANCE FACTOR DESIGN SPECIFICATION FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL BUILDINGS" AND THE AISC "CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR STEEL BUILDINGS AND BRIDGES".

2. BOLTS, ANCHOR RODS, AND HEADED STUDS:

- 2.1 ALL CONNECTIONS SHALL BE SLIP CRITICAL WITH A MINIMUM 3/4" DIAMETER A325 HIGH-STRENGTH BOLTS.
- 2.2 ANCHOR RODS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM F1554, GRADE 36, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE
- 2.3 EXPANSION ANCHORS SHALL BE HILTI KWIK BOLT I ANCHORS SUPPLIED BY HILTI FASTENING SYSTEMS, TRUBOLT WEDGE ANCHORS SUPPLIED BY ITW RAMSET/RED HEAD, POWER-STUD ANCHORS SUPPLIED BY POWERS FASTENING, OR APPROVED EQUAL INSTALL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. MINIMUM EMBEDMENT SHALL BE EQUAL TO 6 TIMES THE ANCHOR DIAMETER, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- 2.4 ADHESIVE ANCHORS SHALL CONSIST OF AN ALL-THREAD STEEL ANCHOR WITH HIT HY150 INJECTION ADHESIVE (HIT HY20 INJECTION ADHESIVE FOR MASONRY CONSTRUCTION WITH VOIDS) SUPPLIED BY HILTI FASTENING SYSTEMS, EPCON SYSTEM CERAMIC 6 EPOXY ADHESIVE SUPPLIED BY ITW RAMSET/RED HEAD, POWER-FAST EPOXY INJECTION GEL SUPPLIED BY POWERS FASTENING, OR APPROVED EQUAL INSTALL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. MINIMUM EMBEDMENT SHALL BE EQUAL TO 12 TIMES THE ANCHOR DIAMETER, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.
- <u>WOO</u>D
- 1. PROVIDE DRESSED SEASONED LUMBER, S4S MACHINE SURFACED ALL SIDES U.N.O. ON THE ARCHITECTURAL AND STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS, WITH A MAXIMUM MOISTURE CONTENT OF 19% AT TIME OF DRESSING, AS LISTED BELOW.
  - 1.1 INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR LOAD-BEARING WALLS:
  - DOUGLAS FIR LARCH, NO. 2 GRADE
    - HEM-FIR, NO. 2 GRADE SOUTHERN PINE, NO. 2 GRADE SPRUCE-PINE-FIR, NO. 2 GRADE
  - 1.2 LINTELS, FLOOR JOISTS AND BEAMS:

DOUGLAS FIR LARCH, NO. 2 GRADE SOUTHERN PINE, NO. 2 GRADE

- 1.3 WOOD EXPOSED TO WEATHER OR IN CONTACT WITH CONCRETE OR MASONRY SHALL BE PRESSURE-TREATED. WOOD NOTED IN THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS AS \*TREATED\* SHALL BE PRESSURE-TREATED. USE GALVANIZED CONNECTORS AND NAILS IN PRESSURE-TREATED WOOD
- COMPATIBLE WITH TREATMENT PRESERVATIVES. 2. ENGINEERED LUMBER PRODUCTS
  - 2.1 LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER (LVL) SHALL HAVE THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM
    - ALLOWABLE STRESSES AND PROPERTIES: ALLOWABLE BENDING STRESS FB = 2600 PSICOMPRESSION PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN COMPRESSION PARALLEL TO GRAIN
    - HORIZONTAL SHEAR MODULUS OF ELASTICITY

FCPER = 750 PSIFCPAR = 2510 PSIFV = 285 PSI E = 1,900,000 PS

- 2.2 WOOD EXPOSED TO WEATHER OR IN CONTACT WITH CONCRETE OR MASONRY SHALL BE PRESSURE-TREATED. WOOD NOTED IN THE CONTRACT DRAWINGS AS \*TREATED\* SHALL BE PRESSURE-TREATED. USE GALVANIZED CONNECTORS AND NAILS IN PRESSURE-TREATED WOOD COMPATIBLE WITH TREATMENT PRESERVATIVES.
- 3. STRUCTURAL PANELS 3.1 WALL PANELS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH APA RATED SHEATHING.
  - 3.2 ROOF SHEATING SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED WITH APA RATED SHEATHING BONDED WITH EXTERIOR GRADE GLUE.

EXISTING (HISTORIC) MASONRY WALL REPAIR - R9

- 1.) ALL REPAIRS TO EXPOSED BRICK MASONRY WALLS ARE TO BE UNDER THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF THE ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER.
- 2.) CARE MUST BE TAKEN AT ALL TIMES TO MATCH THE EXISTING BRICK SHAPES
- TYPES, MORTAR, COLOR, AND TEXTURES WHEN REPLACING OR REPAIRING EXISTING EXPOSED WALLS.
- 3.) SAMPLE REPAIRS AND REPAIR PRODUCTS MUST BE SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL BY THE ARCHITECT, STRUCTURAL ENGINEER, AND OWNER IN A TIMELY FASHION SO AS TO NOT DISRUPT CONSTRUCTION SCHEDULE.
- 4) REPAIR PRODUCTS:
  - MORTAR JOINT SEALANT WATERPROOF POLYURETHANE Α 1. ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS - SIMPSON
  - SIKA
  - EPOXY GROUT **1. ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS** – QUICKCRETE - SIMPSON
  - SIKA
  - C. EPOXY INJECTION 1. ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS / PRODUCTS - SIMPSON /StrongTie CrackPac – SIKA /Crackweld
  - D. POLYURETHANE FOAM FILLER 1. ACCEPTABLE MANUFACTURERS / PRODUCTS - TERRATHANE / Terrathane Polyurerthane System



٦.	.1	INITIONS Shotcrete: Mortar or concrete pneumatically projected onto a surface at high velocity.
4	0	Dry-Mix Shotcrete: Shotcrete with most of the water added at nozzle. Wet-Mix Shotcrete: Shotcrete with ingredients, including mixing water, mixed before introduction into delivery hose.
١.	.2	Submit under provisions of Section 01 33 00 – Submittal Procedures. Product Data: Submit for manufactured materials and products including reinforcement and forming accessories, shotcrete materials and curing compounds.
		Shop Drawings: Submit for details of fabricating, bending, and placing reinforcement. Include support and anchor details, number and location of splices, and special reinforcement required for openings through shotcrete structures. Samples: Approximately 24 by 24 by 2 inches, to illustrate quality of finishes, colors, and textures of exposed surfaces of shotcrete
		Design Mixes: For each shotcrete mix. Quality Assurance/Control Submittals: 1. Submit manufacturer's certificates that products meet or exceed specified requirements.
1.	.3	2. Submit test results prepared by a qualified independent testing laboratory.
		Quality Assurance/Control Testing: Test Reports prepared by a qualified independent laboratory indicating compliance with the following performance requirements:
		<ol> <li>ACI 301, Specifications for Structural Concrete.</li> <li>ACI 506.2, Specification for Shotcrete.</li> <li>Testing Agency Qualifications: An independent agency qualified according to ASTM C 1077 and ASTM E 329 for testing indicated</li> </ol>
		Pre-Installation Meeting: At least three weeks prior to commencing masonry work conduct a meeting at the project site to discuss contract requirements and job conditions; require the attendance of contractor, and installers of related materials; notify Architect in advance of meeting.
1. A	.4	)JECT CONDITIONS J-Weather Shotcreting: Protect shotcrete work from physical damage or reduced strength caused by frost, freezing, or temperatures according to ACI 306.1 and as follows:
		<ol> <li>Discontinue shotcreting when ambient temperature is 40 deg. F and falling. Uniformly heat water and pre-packaged materials before mixing to obtain a shotcrete shooting temperature of not less than 50 deg. F and not more than 90 deg. F.</li> <li>Do not use frozen materials or materials containing ice or snow.</li> <li>Do not place shotcrete on frozen surfaces or surfaces containing frozen materials.</li> <li>Do not use calcium chloride, salt, or other materials containing antifreeze agents.</li> </ol>
В	8.	-Weather Shotcreting: Mix, place, and protect shotcrete according to ACI 506R when hot weather conditions and high temperatures Id seriously impair quality and strength of shotcrete, and as follows: 1. Cool ingredients before mixing to maintain shotcrete temperature at time of placement below 100 deg. F for
0		dry mix or 90 deg. F for wet mix. 2. Reduce temperature of reinforcing steel and receiving surfaces below 100 deg. F before shotcreting.
2	.1	M MATERIALS Forms: Form facing panels that will provide continuous, straight, smooth, concrete surfaces. Furnish panels in largest practicable sizes to minimize number of joints.
2	.2	VFORCING MATERIALS Reinforcing Bars: ASTM A 615, Grade 60 (Grade 420), deformed, uncoated. Plain–Steel–Welded Wire Fabric: ASTM A 185, fabricated from steel wire into flat sheets.
		Supports: Bolsters, chairs, spacers, ties, and other devices for spacing, supporting, and fastening reinforcing steel in place according to CRSI's "Manual of Standard Practice". Use all-plastic bar supports. Reinforcing Anchors: ASTM A 36, un-headed rods or ASTM A 307, Grade A, hex-head bolts; carbon steel; and carbon-steel nuts with Galvanized finish.
2	.3	Carbon-steernuts with Galvanized Infish. )TCRETE MATERIAL MANUFACTURER Acceptable Manufacturers:
		1. SPEC MIX*, Inc., 1230 Eagan Industrial Road, Suite 160, Eagan, MN 55121; Wab: www.spacemix.com
		2. approved equal
S A	нотс 	E MATERIALS CSHOTShotcrete:SPEC MIX SPECSHOTShotcreteis a pre-blended, high early strength, low permeability and low rebound cement
		Applicable Standards: ASTM A820, ASTM C 33, ASTM C 150, ASTM C 260, ASTM C 494, ASTM C 618, ASTM C 1116,
В	8.	ASTM C 1141, ASTM C 1240, ACI 506.2. CPATCHShotcrete: SPEC MIX SPECPATCHShotcrete is a pre-blended, high early strength, cement-basedshotcrete patching product taining Portland cement aggregate fly ash silica fume steel or synthetic fibers and chemical admixtures specifically designed
		Applicable Standards: ASTM A 820, ASTM C 33, ASTM C 150, ASTM C 260, ASTM C 494, ASTM C 618, ASTM C 1116,
С	).	ASTM C 1141, ASTM C 1240, ACI 506.2. CFINISHShotcrete:SPEC MIX SPECFINISHShotcreteis a pre-blended, high early strength, cement based product finish shotcrete raining Portland cement, aggregate, fly ash, silica fume, steel or synthetic fibers, and chemical admixtures specifically designed for
С	URIN	ning rockscapes, sculptures or other architectural shotcrete applications.
A B C	\. }. ).	orptive Cover: AASHTO M 182, Class 2, burlap cloth made from jute or kenaf, weighing approximately 9 oz./sq. yd. dry. sture–Retaining Cover: ASTM C 171, polyethylene film or white burlap–polyethylene sheet. er: Clean and free from deleterious acids, alkalis, and organic matter.
D S	) <u>.</u> НОТС	ir, Waterborne, Membrane–Forming Curing Compound: ASTM C 309, Type 1, Class B. TE MIXTURES, GENERAL
B	 3.	.gn-Mix Adjustments: Subject to compliance with requirements, shotcrete design-mix adjustments may be proposed n characteristics of materials, Project conditions, weather, test results, or other circumstances warrant.
S A R	ынотс  8.	E MIXIURES pre-packaged shotcrete materials with water either in dry mix or wet mix process to provide shotcrete with the following properties: Compressive Strength (28 Days): 4000 psi. AIR ENTRAINMENT ADDITIVES WILL BE ACCEPTED.
S A	HOTC	E EQUIPMENT ng Equipment: Capable of thoroughly mixing shotcrete materials in sufficient quantities to maintain continuous placement.
В	3.	Mix Delivery Equipment: Capable of discharging aggregate-cement mixture into delivery hose under close control and Itaining continuous stream of uniformly mixed materials at required velocity to discharge nozzle. Equip discharge nozzle with Iually operated water-injection system for directing even distribution of water to aggregate-cement mixture. Provide uniform, steady supply of clean, compressed air to maintain constant nozzle velocity while simultaneously operating.
~	Ň	blow pipe for cleaning away rebound. Provide water supply with uniform pressure at discharge nozzle to ensure uniform mixing with aggregate-cement mix. Provide water pump to system if line water pressure is inadequate.
C N A	; /IXINC	-ivix Delivery Equipment: Capable of discharging aggregate-cement-water mixture accurately, uniformly, and continuously.
В	}.	Verify with manufacturer the water mix ratio at head to achieve specified mix design prior to application. -Mix Process: Thoroughly mix clean water with pre-packaged shotcrete materials in batch mixer prior to use. Verify with manufacturer quantity of water to be added to batch to achieve specified mix design.
- 3 P	EXE REPA	
A	۸.	crete or Masonry: Before applying shotcrete, remove unsound or loose materials and contaminants that may inhibit shotcrete bonding. ) or scarify areas to be repaired to extent necessary to provide sound substrate. Cut edges square and 1/2 inch deep erimeter of work, tapering remaining shoulder at 1:1 slope into cavity to eliminate square shoulders. Dampen surfaces before shotcreting.
B C	3. ).	roughened surface for proper shotcrete bonding. h: Compact and trim to line and grade before placing shotcrete. Do not placeshotcrete on frozen surfaces. Dampen surfaces before shotcret k: Clean rock surfaces of loose materials, mud, and other foreign matter that might weaken shotcrete bonding.
D F	) <u>.</u> ORMS	eral: Design erect support brace and maintain forms according to ACI 301 to support shotcrete and construction loads and to facilitate shotc
	ι.	struct forms so shotcrete members and structures are secured to prevent excessive vibration or deflection during shotcreting. Fabricate forms to be readily removable without impact, shock, or damage to shotcrete surfaces and adjacent materials. Construct forms to required sizes, shapes, lines, and dimensions using ground wires and depth gages to obtain accurate alignment, locatio
В	8.	grades in tinished structures. Construct forms to prevent leakage but permit escape of air and rebound during shotcreting. Provide for openings, offsets, blocking, screeds, anchorages, inserts, and other features required in the Work. n openings, chases, recesses, bulkheads, keyways, and screeds in formwork. Determine sizes and locations from trades riding such items. Accurately place and securely support items built into forms
S A	TEEL	NFORCEMENT eral: Comply with CRSI's "Manual of Standard Practice" for fabricating, placing, and supporting reinforcement.
B C D	5. ). ).	In reinforcement of loose rust and mill scale, earth, ice, and other materials that weaken shotcrete bonding. Urely embed reinforcing anchors into existing substrates, located as required. Urately position, support, and rigidly secure reinforcement against displacement by formwork, construction, or shotcreting. The and support reinforcement by metal chairs, runners, bolsters, spacers, and hangers as required.
-		and support to intervention by motor onano, remote bottors, opacors, and manyors, as requiled.

	3.4	JOINTS A. Construction Joints: Locate and install construction joints tapered to a 1:1 slope where joint is not subject to compression loads and square where joint is perpendicular to main reinforcement. Continue reinforcement through construction joints, unless otherwise indicated. B. Contraction Joints: Construct contraction joints in shotcrete using saw cuts 1/8-inch wide by 1/3 slab depth or joint-filler strips
		1/4-inch wide by 1/3 shotcrete depth, unless otherwise indicated. 1. After shotcrete has cured, remove strip inserts and clean groove of loose debris. 2. Space joints at 15 feet o.c. horizontally and vertically.
	0.5	3. Tool edges round on each side of strip inserts if floated or troweled finishes are required.
5,	3.5	ALIGNMENT CONTROL A. Ground Wires: Install ground wires to establish thickness and planes of shotcrete surfaces. Install ground wires at corners and offsets not established by forms. Pull ground wires taut and position adjustment devices to permit additional tightening.
	3.6	EMBEDDED ITEMS A. Place and secure anchorage devices and other embedded items required for adjoining work that is attached to or supported by shotcrete. Use setting drawings, templates, diagrams, instructions, and directions furnished with items to be embedded.
ce.	3.7	APPLICATION A. Apply temporary protective coverings and protect adjacent surfaces against deposit of rebound and overspray or impact from
vith		nozzle stream. B. Moisten substrate immediately before placing shotcrete. 1. Moisten wood forms immediately before placing shotcrete where form coatings are not used.
		<ul> <li>C. Apply shotcrete according to ACI 506.2.</li> <li>D. Apply dry-mix shotcrete materials within 45 minutes after pre-dampening and wet-mix shotcrete materials within 90 minutes</li> </ul>
erials;		E. Deposit shotcrete continuously in multiple passes, to required thickness, without cold joints and laminations developing. Place shotcrete with nozzle held perpendicular to receiving surface. Begin shotcreting in corners and recesses. 1. Remove and dispose of rebound and overspray materials during shotcreting to maintain clean surfaces and to prevent
		rebound entrapment. F. Maintain reinforcement in position during shotcreting. Place shotcrete to completely encase reinforcement and other embedded items. Maintain steel reinforcement free of overspray and prevent buildup against front face during shotcreting. G. Do not place subsequent lifts until previous lift of shotcrete is capable of supporting new shotcrete.
iged		<ul> <li>H. Do not permit shotcrete to sag, slough, or dislodge.</li> <li>I. Remove hardened overspray, rebound, and laitance from shotcrete surfaces to receive additional layers of shotcrete; dampen</li> </ul>
Ian 90 deg. F.		J. Do not disturb shotcrete surfaces before beginning finishing operations. K. Remove ground wires or other alignment control devices after shotcrete placement. L. Gun Finish: Natural undisturbed finish.
oeratures	3.9	CURING A Protect freshly placed shotcrete from premature drying and excessive cold or hot temperatures
		<ul> <li>B. Start initial curing as soon as free water has disappeared from shotcrete surface after placing and finishing.</li> <li>C. Curing Exposed Surfaces: Cure shotcrete by one of the following methods: <ol> <li>Moisture Curing: Keep surfaces continuously moist for at least seven days with water, continuous water-fog spray, water-saturated absorptive covers, or moisture-retaining covers. Lap and seal sides and ends of covers.</li> <li>Curing Compound: Apply curing compound uniformly in continuous operation by power spray according to manufacturer's written instructions. Recoat areas subjected to heavy rainfall within three hours after initial application. Maintain continuity of</li> </ol> </li> </ul>
		a. Apply curing compound to natural or gun-finished shotcrete at rate of 1 gal./100 sq. ft. D. Curing Formed Surfaces: Cure formed shotcrete surfaces by moist curing with forms in place for full curing period or until forms are removed. If forms are removed, continue curing by methods specified above, as applicable.
	3.10	FORM REMOVAL A. Forms not supporting weight of shotcrete may be removed after curing at not less than 50 deg. F for 24 consecutive hours after gunning, provided shotcrete is hard enough not to be damaged by form-removal operations and provided curing and protecting operations are maintained.
		<ol> <li>Leave forms supporting weight of shotcrete in place until shotcrete has attained design compressive strength. Determine compressive strength of in-place shotcrete by testing representative field-cured specimens of shotcrete.</li> <li>Remove forms only if shores have been arranged to permit removal of forms without loosening or disturbing shores.</li> <li>B. Clean and repair surfaces of forms to be reused in the Work. Split, frayed, delaminated, or otherwise damaged form facing materials are unacceptable for exposed surfaces. Apply new form coating compound as specified for new formwork.</li> </ol>
	3.11	FIELD QUALITY CONTROL A. Testing Laboratory: Independent of the Owner, Architect and Contractor; the testing laboratory, in addition to meeting requirements of ASTM E-329, and must be an approved laboratory competent to perform concrete physical testing. All tests must be performed in strict accordance with the applicable ASTM standard
		<ul> <li>B. Distribution of Results of Tests: Within 24 hours of results of tests, copies of the results shall be submitted to the Architect, Contractor and the supplier if applicable.</li> </ul>
d cement		<ul> <li>C. Shotcrete Testing:</li> <li>1. Air Content: ASTM C 173, volumetric method or ASTM C 231, pressure method; 1 test for each compressive-strength test for each mix of air-entrained, wet-mix shotcrete measured before pumping.</li> </ul>
1116		2. Shotcrete Temperature: ASTM C 1064; 1 test hourly when air temperature is 40 deg. F and below and when 80 deg. F and above, and 1 test for each set of compressive-strength specimens.
ng product		whichever is less. Test cores for compressive strength according to ACI 506.2 and ASTM C 42. Do not cut steel reinforcement. a. Strength of shotcrete will be considered satisfactory when mean compressive strength of each set of 3 unreinforced cores equals or exceeds 85 percent of specified compressive strength, with no individual core less than 75 percent of approximate of the strength of specified compressive strength of a strength of the st
	3.12	REPAIRS
U 1116,		<ul> <li>A. Remove and replace shotcrete that is delaminated or exhibits laminations, voids, or sand/rock pockets exceeding limits for specified core grade of shotcrete.</li> <li>1 Remove unsound or loose materials and contaminants that may inhibit bond of shotcrete repairs</li> </ul>
otcrete ned for		Chip or scarify areas to be repaired to extent necessary to provide sound substrate. Cut edges square and 1/2 inch deep at perimeter of work, tapering remaining shoulder at 1:1 slope into cavity to eliminate square shoulders. Dampen surfaces and apply new shotcrete.
	3.13	B. Repair core holes from in-place testing according to repair provisions in ACI 301 and match adjacent finish, texture, and color. CLEANING
	А.	Remove and dispose of rebound and overspray materials from final shotcrete surfaces and areas not intended for shotcrete placement.

and to facilitate shotcreting. ing. ate alignment, location, and

wise indicated.







21'-1<u>3</u>"

8"X8"X16gage CLOSURE ANGLE









