MATERIAL	VDOT ROAD	MINIMUM RATE OF	LOCATION	REMARKS
AND TEST	AND BRIDGE	SAMPLING	OF	
(REF VDOT	_			
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	SPECIFICATION	(REF VDOT MANUAL OF	SAMPLING	
TEST METHODS	2002 (Or Latest	INSTRUCTIONS)		
MANUAL)	Version)			

		SOILS AND AGGREG	ATES	
1. Embankments				
(a) Density, Any Method	303.04(h)	One (1) test per 2500 yd3 or less plus: (a) for fills less than 500 ft. length one (1) test on every other 6-in. layer bottom to top of fill starting with the second lift; (b) for fills from 500-2000 ft. length, two (2) tests per 6-in. layer within top five (5) ft. of fill; (c) for fills greater than 2000 ft length, break into equal segments not to exceed 2000 ft. and use same frequency for each section as for fills 500 to 2000 ft. in length.	Roadway	When tests are not run due to gravel, muck, rock, etc. give station and depth on report in lieu of test, with reason. For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission Method, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.
2. Finished Sub- grade (Both Cut and Fill Sections)				
(a) Density, Any Method	305.03	One (1) test per 2000 continuous linear ft. of roadway and one test minimum per intersection per construction location	Roadway (24 ft.)	For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission Method, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.

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(b) Density, Any Method	305.03	One (1) test per continuous section/block/or intersection	Curb, Comb. Curb and Gutter	For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission Method, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.
(c) Density, Any Method	305.03	One (1) test per continuous section/block/or intersection	Sidewalk	For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission Method, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.
3. Central Mix Aggregate (Treated or Un- treated) Base, Subbase, and Select Material				
(a) Density, Any Method	305.03, 308.03, & 309.05,	One (1) test per 1/2 mile or less per continuous lane application width per layer. If testing by nuclear method, each test shall consist of average of five (5) readings.	Roadway. Location of five (5) nuclear readings at randomly selected sites.	For nuclear tests, use Backscatter, Control Strip Method, VTM-10. With nuclear method, set up roller pattern and control strip for each layer or lift placed. See Notes 1 and 2.
(b) Density, Any Method	305.03, 308.03, & 309.05,	One (1) test per continuous section/block/or intersection	Curb, Comb. Curb and Gutter	For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission Method, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.
(c) Density, Any Method	305.03, 308.03, & 309.05,	One (1) test per continuous section/block/or intersection	Sidewalk	For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission Method, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.

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4. Backfill for	302.03, 303.04(g),	Minimum one test per lift on	Alternating	For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission
Pipes and Box	401.03(i)	alternating sides of pipe for	sides of	Methods, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.
Culverts		each 300 feet of pipe or portion	structure	
		thereof. Test pattern is to begin		Backfill lifts shall be compacted in
		after first 4" compacted layer		horizontal layers not more than 6 inches
		above the structures bedding		in thickness, loose measurement. (Or as
		and continue to 1' above top of		Specified by the Contract Documents)
		pipe or box culvert structure.		
		For rate of testing greater than		
		1' above top of pipe refer to		
		contract documents and Rate of		
		Sampling for embankments.		
5. Backfill for	302.03, 303.04(g)	Minimum one test every other	Perimeter of	To include drop inlets, junction boxes,
Drop Inlets		lift around the perimeter	structure	etc. For nuclear test, use Direct
		beginning after the first 4"		Transmission Methods, VTM-10. See
		compacted layer above the		Notes 1 and 2.
		bedding and continue to top of		
		the structure. Stagger tests to		Backfill lifts shall be compacted in
		ensure consistent compaction		horizontal layers not more than 6 inches
		effort has been achieved.		in thickness, loose measurement. (Or as
				Specified by the Contract Documents)
6. Backfill for	302.03, 303.04(g)		Perimeter of	For nuclear test, use Direct Transmission
Manholes			structure	Methods, VTM-10. See Notes 1 and 2.
				Backfill lifts shall be compacted in
				horizontal layers not more than 6 inches
				in thickness, loose measurement. (Or as
				Specified by the Contract Documents)

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	HYDRAULIC CEMENT CONCRETE					
1. Sidewalk, Curb, Comb. Curb and Gutter						
(a) Temperature Measurements	217	One test per batch (truck), and when making compressive specimens.	At job site, and prior to placing concrete in forms.	If test on any batch fails, recheck batch immediately before rejecting. Enter results of tests in project records.		
(b) Air Content	217	One test per batch (truck), and when making compressive specimens	At job site, and prior to placing concrete in forms	Any of 3 approved methods may be used for this test. However, with any test method used, with readings indicating concrete to be outside of specification must be confirmed first with test by Pressure Method before rejection of concrete. Enter results in project records.		
(c) Consistency (Slump Test).	217	One test per batch (truck), and when making compressive specimens.	At job site, and prior to placing concrete in forms.	If test on any batch fails, recheck batch immediately before rejecting. Enter results in project records.		

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	1	,		
(d) Compressive Strength	217	For miscellaneous concrete, one set of 3 cylinders shall be made for each 250 cubic yards, with a minimum of one set of 3 per day. Any one set to be made from same batch. For structural concrete, one set of 3 cylinders shall be made for each 100 cubic yards of concrete placed, with a minimum of 2 sets of 3 cylinders each per structure per class of concrete. Any one set to be made from same batch.	At job site.	Molding and Curing Molds shall be placed on a rigid horizontal surface free from vibration and other disturbances during the first 24 hours, all test specimens shall be stored under conditions that maintain the temperature immediately adjacent to the specimens in the range of 60°T to 80°T, and prevent loss of moisture. Testing Except when high-early strength concrete is specified, compressive strength testing will be performed at 28 days.

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		ASPHALT PAVEME	NT	
(a) In-Place Pavement Density by Nuclear Method (Roller Pattern)/ (Control Strip) (Asphalt Pavement)	Roads and Bridges Section 315.05 VTM-76 AASHTO T-166	Establish Roller pattern and Control Strip according to VTM-76. Ten (10) stratified random sample to establish target density. Verify minimum density achieved with cores per VTM-76. QC technician shall be certified and pass State proficiency	Field	Contractor/Asphalt Producer shall provide Certified Asphalt Paving Technician for density testing
(b) In-place Pavement Density by Nuclear Method and/or VDOT cores Test Section) (Asphalt Pavement)	Roads and Bridges Section 315.05 VTM-76 AASHTO T-166	Test Section- Lot Size: 5000 ft. per Lane width. Ten (10) stratified random samples per lot for nuclear gauge and/or five(5) stratified random plug/cores per lot QC technician shall be certified and pass State proficiency	Field	Contractor/Asphalt Producer shall provide Certified Asphalt Paving Technician for density testing
(c) Temperature Measurements	Roads and Bridges 211.08	One temperature measurement initially on first and fifth loads, each type mix each production day, and thereafter minimum of one per hour of production time for each mix type, by Producer's Certified Asphalt	QC - Processing or mixing plant from back of truck QA - Field	The Contractor should take and record temperature measurements of the asphalt concrete at the beginning of paving operations and thereafter at a rate of not less than one measurement every hour. The

MATERIAL AND TEST (REF VDOT TEST METHODS MANUAL)	VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE SPECIFICATION 2002 (Or Latest Version)	MINIMUM RATE OF SAMPLING (REF VDOT MANUAL OF INSTRUCTIONS)	LOCATION OF SAMPLING	REMARKS
		Concrete Technician. If any test outside of tolerance, minimum of 3 additional tests made in		Project Officer may increase the frequency of temperature
		different points of the load, and		measurements at any time. The temperature should be checked using

an appropriate heat-sensing device

(i.e. probe thermometer, infrared

thermometer, etc.).

4 tests averaged and average

batch.

used as temperature of load or

Note 1. Density tests are reported on Forms TL-53, TL-54, TL-55, TL-124, TL-125 (Sand Cone Method), and TL-125A (One-Point Proctor Method).

Note 2. If there is a breakdown in the nuclear testing equipment, then density testing shall continue using other approved methods.