

Asbestos & Lead Based Paint Assessment

City of Spartanburg 457 Bethlehem Street Spartanburg, South Carolina 29306

Prepared for:

The City of Spartanburg 440 South Church St., Suite B Spartanburg, SC 29306

Prepared by:

Apex Environmental Management, Inc. 7 Winchester Court Mauldin, South Carolina 29662

Project Number: 0118-14

September 6, 2018





7 Winchester Court Mauldin, SC 29662 864.404.3210 office 864.404.3213 fax www.apex-ehs.com

SERVICES

Indoor Air Quality

Mold Remediation

Asbestos & Lead

Industrial Hygiene

Worker Health & Safety

Mold Consulting

Moisture Management Plans

Safety Assessment

Environmental Site Assessments

Hazard Communication

Apex Project Number 0118-14

September 6, 2018

Mr. Jeff Tillerson City of Spartanburg 440 South Church Street, Suite B Spartanburg, SC 29306

Reference: Asbestos and Lead-Based Paint Assessment Services

457 Bethlehem Street

Spartanburg, South Carolina 29306

Dear Mr. Tillerson:

Apex Environmental Management, Inc. (Apex) is pleased to provide the results of our assessment services for the referenced property.

This report and the associated attachments summarize our evaluation of the conditions observed at the project site. The findings presented by Apex are based upon sampling performed in the subject building. There is a chance that undetected ACM may exist in the building between walls or in other areas that would only be exposed during demolition or structural renovations. Should material be discovered that could potentially contain asbestos during the demolition process, additional samples of the material should be collected by a licensed asbestos inspector and submitted to an accredited laboratory for analytical interpretation. Our recommendations are based on the guidelines presented in EPA and/or OSHA regulations.

Please note that this document is not a specification for asbestos removal. It does not contain means and methods for abatement. Quantities are estimates and contractors must verify amounts prior to bidding or removal. If you are planning an abatement project, please contact Apex to discuss the requirements. Use of this document without the express written consent of Apex is at the sole risk of the user and or/abatement contractor.

The conclusions and/or recommendations contained in this report are based on our understanding of the applicable standards at the time this report was prepared. No warranty, expressed or implied, is made. If you have any questions please feel free to contact us at (864) 404-3210.

Respectfully submitted,

APEX ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT, INC.

Tom Oliver

Director of Operations

Appendices

ASBESTOS AND LEAD BASED PAINT ASSESSMENT

CITY OF SPARTANBURG 457 BETHLEHEM STREET SPARTANBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA 29306

APEX PROJECT NO. 0118-14

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION

I Asbestos & Lead	Evaluation	Report
-------------------	------------	--------

- II Asbestos & LBP Data Tables
- III Laboratory Analytical Results
- IV Photographic Log
- V SC DHEC Asbestos Inspector License

SECTION I

Asbestos & Lead Evaluation Report

ASBESTOS EVALUATION REPORT APEX PROJECT NUMBER: 0118-14

Date: 9/6/2018 Page Number: 1 of 4

Number:

Number:

Client: City of Spartanburg Client Contact: Mr. Jeff Tillerson Client 440 South Church Street Client Phone (864) 596-2911

Address: Suite B

Spartanburg, SC 29306

Project: Asbestos Evaluation and

Lead Based Paint

Assessment

Property 457 Bethlehem Street Address: Spartanburg, SC 29306

Assessor: Tom Oliver Date of 8/16//2018

Assessment:

Company: Apex Environmental Phone (864) 404-3210

Management 7 Winchester Court Mauldin, SC 29662

Purpose of Demolition Age of Approximately 80 years Assessment: Structure:

Building Residential Number of 1

Type: Stories:

Foundation: CMU Block Crawlspace Approximate 2,250 SF

Square Footage

EXTERIOR BUILDING MATERIALS

- Pitched wooden roof with shingles & felt.
- Wooden shake shingle siding.
- Wooden windows with glazing.
- Wooden doors with no caulk.
- Black mastic/tar on 3 chimneys & 2 roof penetrations – assumed positive.
- Black mastic/tar on roof flashing assumed positive.

INTERIOR BUILDING MATERIALS

- Plaster with finish walls & ceilings.
- Multiple types & layers of vinyl flooring with and without mastics.
- Wooden floors.

City of Spartanburg 457 Bethlehem Street Apex Project No. 0118-14 September 6, 2018

SCOPE OF THE SURVEY

The objectives of the asbestos and lead assessment included the following:

- Identification of suspect asbestos-containing material (ACM) and lead based paints (LBP) in readily observable locations. Limited demolition of building finishes was conducted.
- Asbestos survey with sample collection by a South Carolina accredited inspector.
- Suspect ACM analysis by polarized light microscopy (PLM) utilizing Eurofins CEI Labs, Inc. (CEI) as an NVLAP certified laboratory, their accreditation number is 101768-0.
- Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) analysis of non-friable organically bound materials suspected to contain asbestos and testing negatively by PLM analysis.
- Lead inspection by a lead inspector certified by the Environmental Protection Agency and licensed to conduct LBP surveys in South Carolina.
- In situ analysis of suspected lead based paints by X-ray fluorescence (XRF).
- Presenting the results in a report identifying confirmed ACMs and LBPs.

METHODS

Asbestos Containing Materials

In order to determine if the suspect materials observed during the visual survey contained asbestos, representative bulk samples were collected and placed in sealed packages. Twenty-five (25) bulk samples were collected during the survey and submitted to CEI in Cary, North Carolina for analysis using the EPA recommended method of Polarized Light Microscopy (PLM) coupled with dispersion staining (Method No. EPA 600/M4-82-020, Dec. 1982). CEI participates in the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP). Their NVLAP accreditation number is 101768-0. EPA regulations require that multiple samples of each homogeneous material be collected for laboratory analysis. In accordance with South Carolina Regulation 61-86.1, non-friable organically bound materials that are reported to be non-asbestos containing by PLM analysis must also be analyzed by Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM). Eleven (11) samples were analyzed using TEM.

Lead-Based Paint

Lead painted surfaces were analyzed in place using X-ray fluorescence. Painted surfaces were selected based on color of topcoat, underlying layers and substrate on which it was painted

RESULTS

Asbestos Results

The EPA defines an asbestos-containing material (ACM) as a material containing more than 1% asbestos. OSHA defines ACM as a material containing detectable amounts of asbestos. It should be noted that materials were identified to contain less than 1% asbestos and OSHA Construction Industry Asbestos Standards (29 CFR 1926.1101) will apply if those materials are disturbed during renovation or demolition activities. A specific *PLM* and *TEM Data Table* is located in Appendix II of this report and identifies positive materials and designates approximate quantities.

City of Spartanburg 457 Bethlehem Street Apex Project No. 0118-14 September 6, 2018

Suspect asbestos containing materials that were identified to be asbestos containing include:

- Approximately 20 wooden windows with glazing.
- Approximately 13 SF of 9" x 9" off-white floor tiles in the bathroom.
- Approximately 180 SF of brown roll vinyl floor in the right rear bedroom.
- Approximately 165 SF of tan roll vinyl floor in the kitchen 2nd layer.
- Approximately 20 LF of mastic/tar on 3 chimneys and 2 roof penetrations assumed positive.
- Approximately 40 LF of mastic/tar on roof flashing.

Lead Based Paint

OSHA does not recognize a threshold level of lead for definition purposes, only the presence or absence of lead. The current OSHA regulations recognize an airborne action level of thirty micrograms per cubic meter (30 μ g/m³) during an eight-hour workday and a permissible exposure level of fifty micrograms per cubic meter (50 μ g/m³) for employees.

Currently, SCDHEC defines LBP as paint containing in excess of, or equal to, 1.0 mg/cm². The laboratory analytical results and chain-of-custody are included in the Lead Analysis Reports in Appendix II. The approximate locations of the paint samples collected and analytical results are presented in the *LBP Data Table* included with this report.

The following surfaces in the building tested positive for lead in excess of the regulatory definition:

Exterior

- White wooden door frames.
- White wooden windows and window frames.
- White wooden front porch ceiling and header boards.
- White concrete chimney.
- White wooden back porch columns.

Interior

- Green, grey, blue and pink plaster walls and ceilings.
- Pink wooden doors and door frames.
- Pink wooden base boards.
- White porcelain toilet and sink.

RECOMMENDATIONS AND DISCUSSION

If the above referenced asbestos materials are to be disturbed by renovations or demolition, the asbestos must be removed in accordance with EPA, State of South Carolina and OSHA asbestos regulations. The State of South Carolina, Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC) has specific regulations that must be adhered to during asbestos removal/abatement projects.

Apex recommends the following:

1. Abate the asbestos containing materials in the structure prior to renovation or demolition.

City of Spartanburg 457 Bethlehem Street Apex Project No. 0118-14 September 6, 2018

2. Follow applicable asbestos regulations during renovation or demolition of the structure. You should be aware that stringent requirements are imposed upon anyone renovating or demolishing a structure in which ACM will be disturbed. This work must be performed in accordance with OSHA asbestos regulations, 29 CFR 1910 & 1926, and NESHAP asbestos regulations 40 CFR 61, subpart M. South Carolina regulations require the accreditation of personnel who work in the asbestos field and notification and permitting fees for asbestos removal projects. There is a 10 working day notification period required prior to abatement of asbestos in a facility. Failure to take proper precautions and actions to protect human health and the environment can result in penalties, danger to personnel, and construction delays.

Please note that this document is not a specification for asbestos removal. It does not contain means and methods for asbestos abatement. If you are planning an asbestos abatement project, please contact Apex to discuss the requirements. Use of this document without the express written consent of Apex is at the sole risk of the user and/or abatement contractor. Quantities provided in this report are estimated. Contractors must verify material amounts prior to bidding or removal.

This report summarizes our evaluation of the conditions observed at the site. The findings prepared by Apex are based upon testing performed in the building space. Additional ACM may exist (undetected) in other areas due to their inaccessibility or due to the limited nature of our testing. Our assessment procedures and recommendations are based on the guidelines presented in EPA, State of South Carolina or OSHA asbestos regulations.

Lead-Based Paint

Currently the South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control (SCDHEC) define LBP as paint containing greater than 1.0 milligram per square centimeter (mg/cm²) lead or in excess of, or equal to, 0.5 percent lead. Building materials identified as being painted with LBP should be segregated from the other building materials and recycled or disposed of in a municipal lined landfill. The removed wastes would need to be containerized and further tested by Toxic Characteristic Leaching procedures (TCLP) to determine if the waste is classified as hazardous. The remaining building materials that are not painted with LBP may be disposed of in a construction and demolition landfill. However, the landfills should be contacted to determine their specific disposal requirements.

Occupational Safety and Health Administration Lead Regulations apply to actions initiated on lead containing materials. This regulation applies to lead concentrations greater than the analytical limit of detection. This regulation sets exposure levels on airborne lead and does not reference the percent lead in paint. Therefore, initial personal air monitoring should be conducted on workers performing work on surfaces which have a lead concentration of 0.1 mg/cm² or above to satisfy the OSHA requirements. If a baseline exposure lower than the OSHA Action Level of 30 micrograms per cubic meter (μ g/m³) is established, personal air monitoring may be terminated. The full OSHA lead standard should be referenced for compliance.

A copy of this report must be submitted to SCDHEC at least ten (10) working days prior to demolition when applying for a demolition permit.

SECTION II Asbestos & LBP Data Tables

ASBESTOS SURVEY FIELD DATA SHEET PLM & TEM ANALYSIS

Project Name: COS 457 Bethlehem Street ACM/LBP Sampled By: Tom Oliver

Project Location: Bethlehem Street, Spartanburg, SC 29306 Project Manager: Tom Oliver

Project Number: 0118-14 Date: 8/16/2018

Sample No.	Location	Sample Description	Analytical Results	Friable/Non Friable	Condition	Quantity
1			PLM - NAD			
2	Roof	Roof shingles (2 layers) & felt (1 layer)	PLIVI - NAD	Non-Friable	Damaged	3,400 SF
3		(TEM - NAD			
4						
5	Wooden windows	Window glazing	PLM - 2% chrysotile	Non-Friable	Good	20 EA
6	Willdows					
7						
8						
9			ish PLM - NAD			6,250 SF
10	Throughout	Plaster with finish		Friable	Good	
11						
12						
13						
14		9" x 9" green/black checker				
15	Right bedroom & hallway	pattern floor tile with mastic	PLM - NAD	Non-Friable	Good	300 SF
16	Tialiway	& felt	TEM - NAD			
17			PLM - NAD (green FT, mastics & felt);			
18	Bathroom	9" x 9" green & off-white checker pattern floor tiles	3% chrysotile (off-white FT)	Non-Friable	Good	25 SF
19		with mastic & felt	TEM - NAD (green FT, black mastic & felt); <1% chrysotile (tan mastic)			

ASBESTOS SURVEY FIELD DATA SHEET PLM & TEM ANALYSIS

Project Name: COS 457 Bethlehem Street ACM/LBP Sampled By: Tom Oliver

Project Location: Bethlehem Street, Spartanburg, SC 29306 Project Manager: Tom Oliver

Project Number: 0118-14 Date: 8/16/2018

Sample No.	Location	Sample Description	Analytical Results	Friable/Non Friable	Condition	Quantity
20						
21	Right rear bedroom	Brown roll vinyl floor with no mastic	PLIVI - 5% CHTVSOTILE		Good	180 SF
22						
23	Kitchen & pantry	1 Yellow Soliare nattern roll PLW - NAD (Vellow Soliare nattern vin				
24	 (2 layers in kitchen; top 	vinyl with no mastic over tan roll vinyl floor with no	floor); 3% chrysotile (tan vinyl floor)	Non-Friable	Good	165 SF
25	layer in only in pantry)	mastic	TEM - NAD (yellow square pattern vinyl floor)			
Assumed	Roof/flashing	Tar of roof flashing	Assumed	Non-Friable	Good	50 LF
Assumed	Roof/chimneys	Mastic/tar on 3 chimneys & 2 roof penetrations	Assumed	Non-Friable	Good	20 LF

NAD = No Asbestos Detected

LF = Linear Feet

EA = Each

Amos = Amosite

Bold = Positive For Asbestos

SF = Square Feet

Chry = Chrysotile

FIELD DATA SHEET LBP ANALYSIS

Project Name: COS 457 Bethlehem Street ACM/LBP Sampled By: Tom Oliver

Project Location: 457 Bethlehem Street, Spartanburg, SC 29306 Project Manager: Tom Oliver

 Project Number:
 0118-14
 Date:
 8/16/2018

Samula Na	Sample Leastier	Company	Color	Cubatrata	Analytical Result
Sample No.	Sample Location	Component	Color	Substrate	(mg/m³)
66	Exterior front porch	Siding	Brown	Wood	0.03
67	Exterior front porch	Door frame	White	Wood	1.00
68	Exterior front porch	Door	White	Wood	0.68
69	Exterior front porch	Screen door	White	Wood	0.00
70	Exterior front porch	Window	White	Wood	4.41
71	Exterior front porch	Window frame	White	Wood	3.85
72	Exterior front porch	Ceiling	White	Wood	4.25
73	Exterior front porch	Floor	Grey	Concrete	0.02
74	Exterior front porch	Column	White	Wood	0.00
75	Exterior front porch	Header	White	Wood	2.37
76	Exterior front porch	Soffit	White	Wood	0.38
77	Exterior	Chimney	White	Concrete	1.00
78	Exterior back porch	Column	White	Wood	4.59
79	Interior	Door	White	Wood	0.06
80	Interior	Door frame	White	Wood	0.05
81	Interior	Window	White	Wood	0.28
82	Interior	Window frame	White	Wood	0.13
83	Interior	Window	Green	Wood	0.11
84	Interior	Window frame	Green	Wood	0.09
85	Interior	Base board	Green	Wood	0.07
86	Interior	Base board	White	Wood	0.12
87	Interior	Chimney	White	Brick	0.13
88	Interior	Fireplace mantle	White	Wood	0.14
89	Interior	Base board	Brown	Wood	0.12

FIELD DATA SHEET LBP ANALYSIS

Project Name: COS 457 Bethlehem Street ACM/LBP Sampled By: Tom Oliver

Project Location: 457 Bethlehem Street, Spartanburg, SC 29306 Project Manager: Tom Oliver

Project Number: 0118-14 Date: 8/16/2018

Sample No.	Sample Location	Component	Color	Substrate	Analytical Result (mg/m³)
90	Interior	Wall	Green	Plaster	1.00
91	Interior	Ceiling	Grey	Plaster	1.00
92	Interior	Wall	White	Plaster	0.12
93	Interior	Wall panel	Brown	Wood	0.10
94	Interior	Fireplace	Blue	Brick	0.12
95	Interior	Fireplace mantle	Blue	Wood	0.12
96	Interior	Wall	Blue	Plaster	1.00
97	Interior	Base board	Blue	Wood	0.17
98	Interior	Door	Green	Wood	0.16
99	Interior	Door	Blue	Wood	0.11
100	Interior	Door frame	Green	Wood	0.09
101	Interior	Door frame	Blue	Wood	0.17
102	Interior	Wall	Pink	Plaster	1.10
103	Interior	Door	Pink	Wood	4.11
104	Interior	Door frame	Pink	Wood	4.28
105	Interior	Base board	Pink	Wood	3.48
106	Interior	Window	Blue	Wood	0.13
107	Interior	Window frame	Blue	Wood	0.11
108	Interior	Cabinets	White	Wood	0.00
109	Interior	Toilet/sink	White	Porcelain	3.84

Bold = LBP

SECTION III

Laboratory Analytical Results



August 27, 2018

Apex Environmental Management 7 Winchester Court Mauldin, SC 29662

CLIENT PROJECT: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

CEI LAB CODE: A189271

Dear Customer:

Enclosed are asbestos analysis results for PLM Bulk samples received at our laboratory on August 20, 2018. The samples were analyzed for asbestos using polarizing light microscopy (PLM) per the EPA 600 Method.

Sample results containing >1% asbestos are considered asbestos-containing materials (ACMs) per EPA regulatory requirements. The detection limit for the EPA 600 Method is <1% asbestos by weight as determined by visual estimation.

Thank you for your business and we look forward to continuing good relations. If you have any questions, please feel free to call our office at 919-481-1413.

Kind Regards,

Tianbao Bai, Ph.D., CIH Laboratory Director





ASBESTOS ANALYTICAL REPORT By: Polarized Light Microscopy

Prepared for

Apex Environmental Management

CLIENT PROJECT: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

LAB CODE: A189271

TEST METHOD: EPA 600 / R93 / 116 and EPA 600 / M4-82 / 020

REPORT DATE: 08/27/18

TOTAL SAMPLES ANALYZED: 18

SAMPLES > 1% ASBESTOS: 4



Asbestos Report Summary

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

PROJECT: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14 LAB CODE: A189271

METHOD: EPA 600 / R93 / 116 and EPA 600 / M4-82 / 020

Client ID	Layer	Lab ID	Color	Sample Description	ASBESTOS %
1	Layer 1	A85003A	Black,White	Shingle	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85003A	Black,Off-white	Shingle	None Detected
		A85003B	Black	Felt	None Detected
2	Layer 1	A85004A	Black,White	Shingle	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85004A	Black,Off-white	Shingle	None Detected
		A85004B	Black	Felt	None Detected
3	Layer 1	A85005A		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
	Layer 2	A85005A		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
		A85005B		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
4		A85006	White,Beige	Window Glazing	None Detected
5		A85007	Beige	Window Glazing	Chrysotile 2%
6		A85008		Sample Not Analyzed per COC	
7	Layer 1	A85009	White	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85009	Gray	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	None Detected
8	Layer 1	A85010	White	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85010	Gray	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	None Detected
9	Layer 1	A85011	White	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85011	Gray	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	None Detected
10	Layer 1	A85012	White	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85012	Gray	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	None Detected
11	Layer 1	A85013	White	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	None Detected



Asbestos Report Summary

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

PROJECT: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14 LAB CODE: A189271

METHOD: EPA 600 / R93 / 116 and EPA 600 / M4-82 / 020

Client ID	Layer	Lab ID	Color	Sample Description	ASBESTOS %
	Layer 2	A85013	Gray	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	None Detected
12	Layer 1	A85014	White	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85014	Gray	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	None Detected
13	Layer 1	A85015	White	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85015	Gray	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	None Detected
14		A85016A	Green	Floor Tile	None Detected
	Layer 1	A85016B	Tan	Mastic	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85016B	Black	Felt Underlayment	None Detected
15		A85017A	Green	Floor Tile	None Detected
	Layer 1	A85017B	Tan	Mastic	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85017B	Black	Felt Underlayment	None Detected
16		A85018A		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
		A85018B		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
17		A85019A	Green	Floor Tile	None Detected
		A85019B	Tan	Mastic	None Detected
		A85019C	Off-white	Floor Tile	Chrysotile 3%
	Layer 1	A85019D	Black	Mastic	None Detected
	Layer 2	A85019D	Black	Felt Underlayment	None Detected
18		A85020A	Green	Floor Tile	None Detected
		A85020B	Tan	Mastic	None Detected
		A85020C		Sample Not Analyzed per COC	;
		A85020D	Black	Mastic	None Detected
19		A85021A		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
		A85021B		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	



Asbestos Report Summary

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

PROJECT: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14 LAB CODE: A189271

METHOD: EPA 600 / R93 / 116 and EPA 600 / M4-82 / 020

Client ID	Layer	Lab ID	Color	Sample Description	ASBESTOS %
		A85021C		Sample Not Analyzed per COC	
		A85021D		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
20		A85022	Brown	Roll Flooring	Chrysotile 5%
21		A85023		Sample Not Analyzed per COC	
22		A85024		Sample Not Analyzed per COC	
23		A85025A	Yellow	Flooring	None Detected
		A85025B	Tan	Flooring	Chrysotile 3%
24		A85026A	Yellow	Flooring	None Detected
		A85026B		Sample Not Analyzed per COC	
25		A85027A		Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis	
		A85027B		Sample Not Analyzed per COC	



Lab Code:

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

A189271

Client: Apex Environmental Management

7 Winchester Court

Mauldin, SC 29662

Date Received: 08-20-18

Date Analyzed: 08-27-18

Date Reported: 08-27-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

Client ID Lab ID	Lab Description	Lab Attributes	NO Fibr	N-ASBESTOS ous		NENTS Fibrous	ASBESTOS %
1 Layer 1 A85003A	Shingle	Heterogeneous Black,White Fibrous Bound	15%	Cellulose	65% 20%	Tar Gravel	None Detected
Layer 2 A85003A	Shingle	Heterogeneous Black,Off-white Fibrous Bound	15%	Cellulose	65% 20%	Tar Gravel	None Detected
A85003B	Felt	Heterogeneous Black Fibrous Bound	80%	Cellulose	20%	Tar	None Detected
2 Layer 1 A85004A	Shingle	Heterogeneous Black,White Fibrous Bound	15%	Cellulose	65% 20%	Tar Gravel	None Detected
Layer 2 A85004A	Shingle	Heterogeneous Black,Off-white Fibrous Bound	15%	Cellulose	65% 20%	Tar Gravel	None Detected
A85004B	Felt	Heterogeneous Black Fibrous Bound	80%	Cellulose	20%	Tar	None Detected
3 Layer 1 A85005A	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis						
Layer 2 A85005A	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis						
A85005B	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis						



Lab Code:

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

A189271

Client: Apex Environmental Management

7 Winchester Court
Mauldin, SC 29662
Date Analyzed: 08-20-18
Date Reported: 08-27-18
Date Reported: 08-27-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

Client ID Lab ID	Lab Lab NON-ASBESTOS COMPONENTS Description Attributes Fibrous Non-Fibrous				ASBESTOS %		
4 A85006	Window Glazing	Heterogeneous White,Beige Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	3% 65% 32%	Paint Silicates Calc Carb	None Detected
5 A85007	Window Glazing	Heterogeneous Beige Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	3% 65% 30%	Paint Silicates Calc Carb	2% Chrysotile
6 A85008	Sample Not Analyzed per COC						
7 Layer 1 A85009	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	Heterogeneous White Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	2% 75% 23%	Paint Silicates Binder	None Detected
Layer 2 A85009	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	Heterogeneous Gray Fibrous Bound	<1%	Hair	75% 25%	Silicates Binder	None Detected
8 Layer 1 A85010	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	Heterogeneous White Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	2% 75% 23%	Paint Silicates Binder	None Detected
Layer 2 A85010	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	Heterogeneous Gray Fibrous Bound	<1%	Hair	75% 25%	Silicates Binder	None Detected
9 Layer 1 A85011	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	Heterogeneous White Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	2% 75% 23%	Paint Silicates Binder	None Detected



Lab Code:

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

A189271

Client: Apex Environmental Management

7 Winchester Court
Mauldin, SC 29662
Date Analyzed: 08-20-18
Date Reported: 08-27-18
Date Reported: 08-27-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

Client ID	Lab	Lab	NO	N-ASBESTOS	СОМРО	NENTS	ASBESTOS
Lab ID	Description	Attributes	Fibr	ous	Non-l	Fibrous	%
Layer 2 A85011	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	Heterogeneous Gray Fibrous Bound	<1%	Hair	75% 25%	Silicates Binder	None Detected
10 Layer 1 A85012	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	Heterogeneous White Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	2% 75% 23%	Paint Silicates Binder	None Detected
Layer 2 A85012	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	Heterogeneous Gray Fibrous Bound	<1%	Hair	75% 25%	Silicates Binder	None Detected
11 Layer 1 A85013	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	Heterogeneous White Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	2% 75% 23%	Paint Silicates Binder	None Detected
Layer 2 A85013	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	Heterogeneous Gray Fibrous Bound	<1%	Hair	75% 25%	Silicates Binder	None Detected
12 Layer 1 A85014	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	Heterogeneous White Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	2% 75% 23%	Paint Silicates Binder	None Detected
Layer 2 A85014	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	Heterogeneous Gray Fibrous Bound	<1%	Hair	75% 25%	Silicates Binder	None Detected



Lab Code:

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

A189271

Client: Apex Environmental Management

7 Winchester Court

Mauldin, SC 29662

Date Received: 08-20-18

Date Analyzed: 08-27-18

Date Reported: 08-27-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

Client ID Lab ID	Lab Description				ASBESTOS %		
13 Layer 1 A85015	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Skim Coat	Heterogeneous White Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	2% 75% 23%	Paint Silicates Binder	None Detected
Layer 2 A85015	Walls & Ceiling Plaster Base Coat	Heterogeneous Gray Fibrous Bound	<1%	Hair	75% 25%	Silicates Binder	None Detected
14 A85016A	Floor Tile	Heterogeneous Green Fibrous Bound	10%	Cellulose	90%	Vinyl	None Detected
Layer 1 A85016B	Mastic	Heterogeneous Tan Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	100%	Mastic	None Detected
Layer 2 A85016B	Felt Underlayment	Heterogeneous Black Fibrous Bound	75%	Cellulose	25%	Tar	None Detected
15 A85017A	Floor Tile	Heterogeneous Green Fibrous Bound	10%	Cellulose	90%	Vinyl	None Detected
Layer 1 A85017B	Mastic	Heterogeneous Tan Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	100%	Mastic	None Detected



By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

A189271

Client: **Apex Environmental Management**

Lab Code: Date Received: 08-20-18 7 Winchester Court Date Analyzed: 08-27-18 Mauldin, SC 29662 **Date Reported:** 08-27-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

Client ID	Lab	Lab NON-ASBESTOS COMPONENTS					ASBESTOS		
Lab ID	Description	Attributes	Fibrous		Non-F	ibrous	%		
Layer 2 A85017B	Felt Underlayment	Heterogeneous Black Fibrous Bound	 75%	Cellulose	25%	Tar	None Detected		
16 A85018A	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis								
A85018B	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis								
17 A85019A	Floor Tile	Heterogeneous Green Fibrous Bound	10%	Cellulose	90%	Vinyl	None Detected		
A85019B	Mastic	Heterogeneous Tan Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	100%	Mastic	None Detected		
A85019C	Floor Tile	Heterogeneous Off-white Fibrous Bound			62% 35%	Vinyl Binder	3% Chrysotile		
Layer 1 A85019D	Mastic	Heterogeneous Black Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	100%	Mastic	None Detected		
Layer 2 A85019D	Felt Underlayment	Heterogeneous Black Fibrous Bound	75%	Cellulose	25%	Tar	None Detected		



Lab Code:

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

A189271

Client: Apex Environmental Management

7 Winchester Court

Mauldin, SC 29662

Date Received: 08-20-18

Date Analyzed: 08-27-18

Date Reported: 08-27-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

Client ID Lab ID	Lab Description	Lab Attributes	NOI Fibr	N-ASBESTOS ous		NENTS ibrous	ASBESTOS %
18 A85020A	Floor Tile	Heterogeneous Green Fibrous Bound	10%	Cellulose	90%	Vinyl	None Detected
A85020B	Mastic	Heterogeneous Tan Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	100%	Mastic	None Detected
A85020C	Sample Not Analyzed per COC						
A85020D	Mastic	Heterogeneous Black Fibrous Bound	<1%	Cellulose	100%	Mastic	None Detected
19 A85021A	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis						
A85021B	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis						
A85021C	Sample Not Analyzed per COC						
A85021D	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis						
20 A85022	Roll Flooring	Heterogeneous Brown Fibrous Bound	25%	Cellulose	50% 20%	Vinyl Tar	5% Chrysotile
21 A85023	Sample Not Analyzed per COC						
22 A85024	Sample Not Analyzed per COC						



Lab Code:

By: POLARIZING LIGHT MICROSCOPY

A189271

Client: Apex Environmental Management

7 Winchester Court

Mauldin, SC 29662

Date Received: 08-20-18

Date Analyzed: 08-27-18

Date Reported: 08-27-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St.; COS 0118-14

Client ID Lab ID	Lab Description	Lab Attributes		N-ASBESTOS ous		NENTS Fibrous	ASBESTOS %
23 A85025A	Flooring	Heterogeneous Yellow Fibrous Bound	25%	Cellulose	75%	Vinyl	None Detected
A85025B	Flooring	Heterogeneous Tan Fibrous Bound	25%	Cellulose	50% 20% 2%	Vinyl Tar Paint	3% Chrysotile
24 A85026A	Flooring	Heterogeneous Yellow Fibrous Bound	25%	Cellulose	75%	Vinyl	None Detected
A85026B	Sample Not Analyzed per COC						
25 A85027A	Sample Submitted for TEM Analysis						
A85027B	Sample Not Analyzed per COC						



LEGEND: Non-Anth = Non-Asbestiform Anthophyllite

Non-Trem = Non-Asbestiform Tremolite

Calc Carb = Calcium Carbonate

METHOD: EPA 600 / R93 / 116 and EPA 600 / M4-82 / 020

REPORTING LIMIT: <1% by visual estimation

REPORTING LIMIT FOR POINT COUNTS: 0.25% by 400 Points or 0.1% by 1,000 Points

REGULATORY LIMIT: >1% by weight

Due to the limitations of the EPA 600 method, nonfriable organically bound materials (NOBs) such as vinyl floor tiles can be difficult to analyze via polarized light microscopy (PLM). EPA recommends that all NOBs analyzed by PLM, and found not to contain asbestos, be further analyzed by Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM). Please note that PLM analysis of dust and soil samples for asbestos is not covered under NVLAP accreditation. Estimated measurement of uncertainty is available on request.

This report relates only to the samples tested or analyzed and may not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval by Eurofins CEI. Eurofins CEI makes no warranty representation regarding the accuracy of client submitted information in preparing and presenting analytical results. Interpretation of the analytical results is the sole responsibility of the client. Samples were received in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted. This report may not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any other agency of the U.S. Government.

ANALYST:

APPROVED BY

Tianbao Bai, Ph.D., CIH Laboratory Director

NVLAP LAB CODE 101768-0



ASBESTOS CHAIN OF CUSTODY

	481-1442	730 SE Maynard Road, Cary, NC 27511				A	A189271	
		Tel: 866-481-1412; Fax: 919-481-1442				A	SCN03-	
CEI CLIENT #:	COMPANY INFORMATION			T INFORM	TATION		0000	
	CEI CLIENT #:				n Oliv	er		
Company: Apex Environme	ental Management	, Inc.	Email / Te	talin	erag	20V-P	45 000	
Address: 7 Winchester Ct.			Droiget No	mo: Ca	5 45	7 Par	110/00	
Mauldin, South 0								
	Jai Olli la 29002		Project ID#	#: Cos	5 01	18-14		
Email:			PO #:					
Tel: (864) 404-3210	Fax:		STATE SA	MPLES CO	OLLECTED	IN:	ZC	
IF	TAT IS NOT MARKE	D STANE	ARD 3 DA	VTATAD	DI IES			
	TATIONOT MARKE	D GTANE	ANDSDA		OUND TIME			
ASBESTOS	METHOD	4 HR	8 HR	24 HR	2 DAY	3 DAY	5 DAY	
PLM BULK	EPA 600							
PLM POINT COUNT (400)	EPA 600							
PLM POINT COUNT (1000)	EPA 600							
PLM GRAV w POINT COUNT	EPA 600					9 - 17		
PLM BULK	CARB 435					一一		
PCM AIR	NIOSH 7400							
TEM AIR	EPA AHERA				Ē			
TEM AIR	NIOSH 7402					一一	一	
TEM AIR	ISO 10312							
TEM AIR	ASTM 6281-09				一一	一一	一一	
TEM BULK	CHATFIELD			F				
TEM DUST WIPE	ASTM D6480-05				$\overline{\Box}$			
TEM DUST MICROVAC	ASTM D5755-09							
TEM SOIL	ASTM D7521-13			J. C				
TEM VERMICULITE	CINCINNATI METHOD							
3 7 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	o ten jajaratasa mananagi					The second		

Version: CCOC.06.16.1/2.LD

Page _

Page 1 of 2



ASBESTOS SAMPLING FORM

COMPANY CONTACT INFORMATION		
Company: Apex Env. Mgt.	Job Contact: Tom. Oliver	_
Project Name: COS 457 BetWeh	emst	
Project ID#: 65 0118-14	Tel:	

		VOLUME/		
SAMPLE ID#	DESCRIPTION / LOCATION	AREA		ST
1	root / 2 shingles		PLM L	TEM
2	1 fel+		PLM	TEM
3			PLM	TEM [
4	windows/		PLM	TEM
5	gaze		PLM U	TEM
6			PLM	TEM [
7	walls + ceilings/		PLM	TEM
8			PLM	TEM
9	plaster		PLM J	TEM
10			PLM	TEM
11			PLM 🖳	TEM
19			PLM 🖳	TEM
13			PLM	TEM
14	Rt Bedrem + Hall/		PLM	TEM
15	9x9 Green + 9x9		PLM	TEM []
16	Black + le & masti	C	PLM	TEM
17			PLM	TEM
18	Bath RM/ 9X9 Green		PLM	TEM
19	floor tile + mastic		PLM	TEM
20	Rt rear bedpm/		PLM L	TEM []
21	Brown roll flooring		PLM	TEM
92			PLM	TEM
23	Kitchen & pantry/ 2 layers flooring		PLM	TEM
24	2 layers flooring		PLM	TEM []
25			PLM	TEM U
			PLM	TEM
			PLM	TEM
			PLM	TEM

Page 2 of 2

August 31, 2018

Apex Environmental Management 7 Winchester Court Mauldin, SC 29662

CLIENT PROJECT: COS 457 Bethlehem St; COS 0118-14

LAB CODE: T181976

Dear Customer:

Enclosed are asbestos analysis results for TEM bulk samples received at our laboratory on August 27, 2018. The samples were analyzed for asbestos using transmission electron microscopy (TEM) per Chatfield Method.

Sample results containing > 1% asbestos are considered asbestos-containing materials (ACMs) per the EPA regulatory requirements. The detection limit for the TEM Chatfield method is <1% depending on the processed weight and constituents of the sample.

Thank you for your business and we look forward to continuing good relations. If you have any questions, please feel free to call our office at 919-481-1413.

Kind Regards,

Tianbao Bai, Ph.D., CIH Laboratory Director

Mansas Bi



ASBESTOS ANALYTICAL REPORTBy: Transmission Electron Microscopy

Prepared for

Apex Environmental Management

CLIENT PROJECT: COS 457 Bethlehem St; COS 0118-14

LAB CODE: T181976

TEST METHOD: Bulk Chatfield

EPA 600 / R93 / 116

REPORT DATE: 08/31/18



By: TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

Client: Apex Environmental Management

7 Winchester Court Mauldin, SC 29662

 Lab Code:
 T181976

 Date Received:
 08-27-18

 Date Analyzed:
 08-31-18

 Date Reported:
 08-31-18

Project: COS 457 Bethlehem St; COS 0118-14

TEM BULK CHATFIELD / EPA 600 / R93 / 116

Client ID	Material	Sample Weight	Organic Material	Acid Soluble Material	Acid Insoluble Material	Asbestos
Lab ID	Description	(g)	%	%	%	%
3 T83613	Black, White Shingle	0.376	51.3	5.6	43.1	None Detected
3 T83614	Black, Off-white Shingle	0.565	18.1	30.4	51.5	None Detected
3 T83615	Black Felt	01.119	98.1	1.1	.8	None Detected
16 T83616	Green Floor Tile	0.517	36.8	16.1	47.1	None Detected
16 T83617	Tan Mastic	0.197	59.4	9.6	31	None Detected
16 T83618	Black Felt Underlayment	0.349	96.6	2.6	.8	None Detected
19 T83619	Green Floor Tile	0.369	37.4	17.3	45.3	None Detected
19 T83620	Tan Mastic	0.197	40.6	14.2	45.2	<1% Chrysotile
19 T83621	Black Mastic	0.174	87.4	6.3	6.3	None Detected
19 T83622	Black Felt Underlayment	0.313	91.7	3.5	4.8	None Detected
25 T83623	Yellow Flooring	0.334	88	7.8	4.2	None Detected



LEGEND: None

METHOD: CHATFIELD & EPA/600/R-93/116

LIMIT OF DETECTION: Varies with the weight and constituents of the sample (<1%)

REGULATORY LIMIT: >1% by weight

This report relates only to the samples tested or analyzed and may not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval by Eurofins CEI. Eurofins CEI makes no warranty representation regarding the accuracy of client submitted information in preparing and presenting analytical results. Interpretation of the analytical results is the sole responsibility of the client. Estimated measurement of uncertainty is available on request. Samples were received in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted.

ANALYST:

APPROVED BY:

Tianbao Bai, Ph.D., CIH Laboratory Director D81976

T83613 .623

ASBESTOS CHAIN OF CUSTODY

730 SE Maynard Road, Cary, NC 27511

LAB USE ONLY:	6
CEI Lab Code: A18927)	(25)
CEI Lab I.D. Range:	$\overline{}$

Tel: 806-481-1412; Fax: 919-481-1442	CEI Lab I.D. Range:
COMPANY INFORMATION	PROJECT INFORMATION ASSOCIATION
CEI CLIENT #:	Job Contact: Tom Oliver
Company: Apex Environmental Management, Inc.	Email/Tel: toliver@apex-ehs.com
Address: 7 Winchester Ct.	Project Name: Cos 457 Bethlehem St
Mauldin, South Carolina 29662	Project ID#: COS 0118-14
Email:	PO #:
Tel: (864) 404-3210 Fax:	STATE SAMPLES COLLECTED IN:

	The Seattle and Seattle	TURN AROUND TIME						
ASBESTOS	METHOD	4 HR	8 HR	24 HR	2 DAY	3 DAY	5 DAY	
PLM BULK	EPA 600							
PLM POINT COUNT (400)	EPA 600							
PLM POINT COUNT (1000)	EPA 600							
PLM GRAV w POINT COUNT	EPA 600							
PLM BULK	CARB 435		_ 🗅					
PCM AIR	NIOSH 7400	The state of the s	Ш	· · · · ·		Property Commencer Commenc		
TEM AIR	EPA AHERA							
TEM AIR	NIOSH 7402							
TEM AIR	ISO 10312							
TEM AIR	ASTM 6281-09		ш.					
TEM BULK	CHATFIELD							
TEM DUST WIPE	ASTM D6480-05		Ф					
TEM DUST MICROVAC	ASTM D5755-09		ф					
TEM SOIL	ASTM D7521-13							
TEM VERMICULITE	CINCINNATI METHOD							
OTHER:								
REMARKS / SPECIAL IN	STRUCTIONS:					ccept Sample		

REMARKS / SPECIAL IN:	STRUCTIONS:		T	
				Accept Samples
				Reject Samples
Relinguished By/	Date/Time	Received By:		Date/Time
Jed Killet	8-17-18 3:10pm	Cet	8/	20 @ 1000
8				

Samples will be disposed of 30 days after analysis

Version: CCOC.06.16.1/2.LD

Page 1 of 2

10.01Am



ASBESTOS SAMPLING FORM

781976

COMPANYCONTAC							
Company: Apex	2	inv. Mgt.	Job Conta	ct:	Tom.	01,0	e/
Project Name: (a)	<u>S</u>	457 BetWehems	1				
	2		Tel:				
	In the second second		1				
			VOLUME/	100			et el est
SAMPLETID#	DES		AREA	VI 3-6.2. C.	L. Vent	EST 13	
1	10	of / 2 shingles		PLM		TEM	
ત્ર		1 fel+		PLM		TEM	
3				PLM		TEM	سان ا
4	W	ndows/		PLM	1	TEM	
5		gaze		PLM		TEM	
6				PLM		TEM	
7	wa	11s + Ceilings		PLM		TEM	
8		3 /		PLM		TEM	
9		plaster		PLM	9	TEM	
lo				PLM		TEM	
				PLM		TEM	
(9				PLM		TEM	
13				PLM		TEM	
14	R +	Beden + Hall/		PLM		TEM	
15		x9 Green + 9K9		PLM		TEM	
16		Black tile & masti		PLM		TEM	
17	Bati	cam/ 9x9 Green		PLM		TEM	
18		tigky Black		PLM		TEM	
19	£1	or tile & mastic		PLM		TEM	
20		rear bedpm/		PLM		TEM	
21	•	Brown roll flooring		PLM		TEM	
37				PLM		TEM	<u> </u>
23	Ki	ichen + pantry/		PLM		TEM	
24		chen + pantry/ 2 layers flooring		PLM		TEM	
25				PLM		TEM	<u> </u>
				PLM		TEM	
				PLM		TEM	

Page ____of ___

Version: CCOC.06.16.2/2.LD

TEM

TEM

PLM

Page 2 of 2

SECTION IV

Photographic Log



Photo 1-457 Bethlehem Street in Spartanburg, South Carolina



Photo 2 – Roof shingles & felt



Photo 3 – Chimney assumed positive



Photo 4 – Chimney assumed positive



Photo 5 – Chimney assumed positive



Photo 6 – Roof tar on flashing assumed positive



Photo 7 – 9" x 9" green/black checker pattern floor tile with mastic & felt in the right bedroom & hallway



Photo 8 – Wooden window glazing



Photo 9 - 9" x 9" green & off-white checker pattern floor tiles with mastic & felt in the bathroom



Photo 10 – Yellow square pattern roll vinyl with no mastic in the kitchen & pantry – top layer



Photo 11– Tan roll vinyl floor with no mastic in the kitchen & pantry – bottom layer

SECTION V

SC DHEC Asbestos Inspector License

SCDHEC ISSUED

Asbestos ID Card

Thomas H Oliver



CONSULTBI BI-00680 AIRSAMPLER AS-00202

Expiration Date: 01/18/19 04/04/19

This card is nontransferable and common invalid if loaned or given to another person for identification. This card will also be invalid if altered or defaced. This card is property of SCDHEC. It must be returned to the department if the holder's accreditation is revoked or if this card is invalidated. Any person performing regulated asbestos activities without current accreditation shall be subject to legal sanction. This card must be returned upon expiration and/or issuance of a new card.

YOU MUST HAVE THIS IDENTIFICATION CARD WITH YOU ON THE JOB.

For information of corrections contact: SCDHEC – Asbestos Section 2600 Bull Street Columbia, SC 29201 (803) 898-4289